

1  
27

June 2022

Vol. 27  
No. 1

# The European Union Review

Editor Dario Velo

The European Union Review

ISBN 979-12-5965-131-0

ISSN 1606-8963



9 791259 651310



9 771606 896007

€ 60,00



CACUCCI  EDITORE  
BARI

ISSN 1606-8963

June 2022

Vol. 27  
No. 1

# The European Union Review

Editor Dario Velo

CACUCCI  EDITORE  
BARI

**Editor:** Dario Velo (dario.velo.pv@gmail.com)  
**Publisher:** Cacucci Editore S.a.s.  
**Editorial Address:** Via D. Nicolai, 39  
70122 Bari  
fax +39 080 5234777  
e-mail: riviste@cacuccieditore.it  
Home page: <http://www.cacuccieditore.it>  
**Editorial Coordinator:** Silvia Bruzzi (bruzzi@economia.unige.it)  
**Editing:** Michele de Serio (mdeserio@cacucci.it)

### **Manuscript Submission**

#### **Review Process**

According to international scientific standards, since 1996 The European Union Review has undergone a double-blinded peer review process. Papers submitted for publication will be therefore reviewed by three anonymous referees with recommendations and comments reported to the author. Following review, authors may be asked to revise the paper to address reviewers' comments for possible publication. Final positive decision of reviewers is a requirement for the acceptance of the paper.

#### **Submission Guidelines**

Manuscripts should be sent to the Editor at the Editorial Address for submission procedure. The manuscript should be accompanied by a covering letter stating that the article has not been published, or submitted for publication, elsewhere. Authors are asked to submit three copies of their manuscript as well as an identical electronic copy on computer disk, typed in Word (or RTF) format. Short titles are invited for use as running heads. The author should submit a short biography of him or herself and a 50-80 words abstract along with three keywords both in English and French.

---

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

---

© 2022 Cacucci Editore S.a.s. – Bari

<http://www.cacuccieditore.it> e-mail: [info@cacucci.it](mailto:info@cacucci.it)

According to international copyright law, this book may not be reproduced without the consent of the Editor and the publisher.

---

Autorizzazione del Tribunale di Pavia n. 459 del 25 luglio 1996  
Direttore responsabile: DARIO VELO

---

*Editor*

**Dario Velo**

University of Pavia, Italy

*Scientific Board*

**Rainer Arnold**

University of Regensburg, Germany

**Sergio Arzeni**

OCDE, France

**Léonce Bekemans**

Rickevelde Bruges, Belgium

**Claude Blumann**

University Panthéon-Assas, France

**Franco Bruni**

Bocconi University, Italy

**Silvia Bruzzi**

University of Genoa, Italy

**Oreste Calliano**

University of Torino, Italy

**Franco di Sciullo**

University of Messina, Italy

**Jean Claude Dischamps**

Association Internationale des Economistes,  
France

**Daniel P. Fata**

German Marshall Plan, USA

**Flavio Felice**

University of Molise, Italy

**Daniela Felisini**

University of Tor Vergata, Italy

**Jean-Claude Gautron**

University of Bordeaux I, France

**Stephen George**

University of Sheffield, England

**Gianvito Giannelli**

University of Bari

**José Maria Gil-Robles**

University of Madrid, Spain

**Ernestina Giudici**

University of Cagliari, Italy

**Alexander Graf Lambsdorff**

Member of the European Parliament,  
Germany

**Stefen Griller**

University of Wien, Austria

**Rudolf Hrbek**

University of Tübingen, Germany

**Emanuele Itta**

University of Lecce, Italy

**Dermot Keogh**

University College Cork, Ireland

**Giuliana Laschi**

University of Bologna, Italy

**Pia Letto-Vanamo**

University of Helsinki, Finland

**Salvatorangelo Loddo**

University of Pavia, Italy

**Marc Maresceau**

University of Gent, Belgium

**Marco Mascia**

University of Padova, Italy

**Carlos Francisco Molina del Pozo**

University of Madrid, Spain

**Willem T. M. Molle**

University of Rotterdam, Netherlands

**Peter-Christian Müller-Graff**

University of Heidelberg, Germany

**Claudio Palazzolo**

University of Pisa, Italy

**Lodovico Passerin d'Entrevès**

C.S. Bank of Italy, Italy

**Ugo Patroni Griffi**

University of Bari, Italy

**Sergio Pistone**

University of Torino, Italy

**Paulo Pitta e Cunha**

University of Lisboa, Portugal

**Franco Praussello**

University of Genova, Italy

**Daniela Preda**

University of Genova, Italy

**Pasquale Preziosa**

Chief of Staff of the Italian Air Force, Italy

**Alberto Quadrio Curzio**

Catholic University, Italy

**Hjalte Rasmussen**

University of Copenhagen, Denmark

**Marcelo Resico**

Pontificia Universidad Católica, Argentina

**Michele Ruta**

International Monetary Fund, USA

**Alberta Sbragia**

University of Pittsburgh, USA

**Carlo Secchi**

Bocconi University, Italy

**Constantin Stephanou**

University of Athens, Greece

**Antonio Tizzano**

La Sapienza University, Italy

**Antonio Felice Uricchio**

University of Bari

**Eugenio Fernando Yáñez Rojas**

University Adolfo Ibáñez, Chile

***Editorial Board***

Silvia Bruzzi, *Coordinator*

Paola Bua, Enrica Pavione,

Jean-Gaëtan Recorbet, Francesco Velo

## CONTENTS

---

### ARTICLES

---

<b>EDITORIAL</b>	p.
<i>The End of an Era</i> Dario Velo	9
<b>ECONOMY</b>	
<i>The Case for a Different Stability and Growth Pact: towards a Fiscal and Political Union in the Euro Area</i> Rainer Masera	29
<i>Investment in Science-based Sectors and European Competitiveness: the Role of the Italian Fusion Supply Chain</i> Silvia Bruzzi and Michela Pecchioni	57
<i>Which Strategy for the European Economic Union</i> Francesco Velo	83
<b>POLICY</b>	
<i>Reform of the European Union: from European Union to Federal Union</i> Paolo Ponzano	93
<b>SOCIAL MARKET ECONOMY</b>	
<i>Luigi Sturzo and British Labour Party</i> Flavio Felice	103
<i>The Needed Basis for the EU's Future: Values, Rule of Law and Democracy Perspectives of the Future of Europe Conference</i> Léonce Bekemans	121

## References

- Almadi S. (2018), “The Future of the EU from its citizens’ view”, in *Foreign Policy Review*, no. 11, p. 52-79.
- Alemanno A. and J. Organ (2021), *Citizen participation in democratic Europe. What next for the EU?*, Colchester, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Alemanno A. (2020), “Europe’s Democracy Challenge: Citizen Participation in and beyond Elections”, in *German law Journal*, Vol. 21, no. 1, p. 35-40.
- Baier W., C. Hildebrandt, F. Kronrief and L. Sello (eds.) (2020), *Europe as a Common. Exploring Transversal Social Ethics*, Zürich, Lit Verlag.
- Bekemans L. (2018a), “The Future of Education in a (drastically) changing Europe”, in *Foreign Policy Review*, Institute for Foreign Affairs and Trade, p. 22-51.
- Bekemans L. and V. Martín de la Torre (2018b), “Schuman’s concept of «European Community»: what lessons for Europe’s future?”, in *On-line Journal Modelling the new Europe*, no. 28, p. 38-55.
- Bekemans L. (2018c), “Citizens’ Participation and Participatory Governance in the EU”, in *Studies in European Affairs*, Rok 22, Number 4, 2018, pp. 47-70.
- Bekemans L. (2021), *Citizenship*, in M. Colombo and G. Gilardoni (eds.), *Intercultural Issues and concepts. A Multi-disciplinary Glossary*, International Academic Publishers Peter Lang, Brussels, pp. 39-58.
- Commission of the European Communities (2001), *European Governance: A White Paper* (com (2001) 428 final).
- Committee of the Regions (2014), *Charter for Multilevel Governance in Europe*.
- Council of Europe (2008), *White Paper on Intercultural Dialogue. “Living Together As Equals in Dignity”*, Strasbourg.
- Damron C, E. Heins and D. Scott (2021). *European futures: challenges and crossroads for the European Union of 2050*, Abingdon: Taylor & Francis.
- European Commission (2017), *White Paper on the Future of Europe: Reflections and Scenarios for the EU27 by 2025*.
- European Commission (2020a), *Flash Eurobarometer 485: EU citizenship and democracy*.
- European Commission (2020b), *The 4th EU Citizenship Report “Empowering citizens and protecting their rights*.

European Parliamenti, European Council, European Commission, *Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU (2000)*, OJEC C 364/1.

Fabbrini F. (2020), *Possible avenues for further political integration in Europe: a political compact for a more democratic and effective Union?*, Study commissioned by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs, Brussels, European Parliament.

Fabbrini S. (2021), "Differentiation or federalisation: Which democracy for the future of Europe?", in *European Law Journal*, p. 1-13.

Hoeksma J.A. (2018), *The Theory of democratic Integration*, Oisterwijk, Wolf Legal Publishers.

Inglehart R. (1995), *Value Change in Global Perspective*, University of Michigan Press (with Paul R. Abramson).

Kownacki T. (2021), "Diagnosis the European Union's Legitimacy Crisis - Demands for Changes", in *On-line Journal Modelling the New Europe*, no. 35/April 2021, p. 25-43.

McCormick J. (2017), *Understanding the European Union. A Concise Introduction*, 7th edition, Macmillan International Higher Education.

Mogherini F. (2016), *Shared Vision, Common Action: A Stronger Europe. A Global Strategy for the EU's Foreign and Security Policy*.

Pirozzi N., P.D. Tortola and L. Vai (2017), "Differentiated Integration: A Way forward for Europe", Rome, Istituto Affari Internazionali, EU60: Re-founding Europe. The Responsibility to propose.

Simeoni M. (2017), *Europe or Not! Multiple Conversations and Voices: with Alberto Martinelli, Vittorio Cotesta, Nadia Urbinati and Alain Touraine*, Brussels, Bern. P.I.E-Peter Lang.

Troitiño D.R., T. Kerikmäe, R. Martín de la Guardia and G.A. Pérez Sánchez (eds.) (2020), *The EU in the 21st century: challenges and opportunities for the European integration process*, Cham: Springer International Publishing.

Van den Brande L. (2017), *Report Reaching out to EU Citizens: A New Opportunity About us, with us, for us*, Brussels, European Commission.

Velo D. and F. Velo (2022), *Federalismo o Centralismo. Per una Politica europea fondata sui valori*, Cacucci Editore.

Von der Leyen U. (2019), *A Union that strives for more. My agenda for Europe*.



---

## ORDER FORM

---

Please note that the completed order form must be returned fulfilled (with your cheque or bank transfer details) at the editorial address before your subscription can take effect.

Please, enter my subscription to **THE EUROPEAN UNION REVIEW, 2022-2023-2024** (1 issue per year)

### INDIVIDUALS

NAME.....  
ADDRESS.....  
CITY..... STATE.....  
POST/ZIP CODE..... COUNTRY.....  
TELEPHONE..... FAX.....  
TAX PAYER'S CODE NUMBER.....  
VAT REGISTRATION NUMBER.....  
E-MAIL.....

### INSTITUTIONS

NAME.....  
ADDRESS.....  
CITY..... STATE.....  
POST/ZIP CODE..... COUNTRY.....  
TELEPHONE..... FAX.....  
TAX PAYER'S CODE NUMBER.....  
VAT REGISTRATION NUMBER.....  
E-MAIL.....

DATE..... SIGNATURE.....

### PRINT EDITION (3 years)

160 euro **institutions**

80 euro **individuals**

### ONLY PDF VERSION (3 years)

80 euro **institutions**

40 euro **individuals**

### Method of payment

*bank transfer to:*

BANCA POPOLARE DI BARI

SEDE

SWIFT: BPBBAIT3B

ACCOUNT: no. 1041861 - CACUCCI EDITORE S.A.S.

IBAN: IT30Q0542404010000001041861

*cheque, payable to:*

CACUCCI EDITORE S.A.S.

**The renewal of the subscription must be made by 15 March of each year.**

According to Private Life Protection law, you are free to ask the Publisher to consult, modify or cancel your personal data at any minute.

*Please, let consider the receipt for payment as regular fiscal document (only for Italy)*